

一、贝塔函数

定义: $B(x, y) = \int_0^1 t^{x-1} (1-t)^{y-1} dt \quad (x > 0, y > 0)$

性质: (标了△的表示重点)

(1) 对称性: $B(x, y) = B(y, x)$

(2) 初值: $B(x, 1) = \frac{1}{x}, B(1, y) = \frac{1}{y}$

(3) 初值: $B(x, x) = 2^{-2x+1} B\left(x, \frac{1}{2}\right)$

(4) 递推公式: $B(x+1, y) = \frac{x}{x+y} B(x, y)$

(5) 与 $\Gamma(x)$ 联系: $B(x, y) = \frac{\Gamma(x)\Gamma(y)}{\Gamma(x+y)}$

(6) $B(x+m, y+n) = \frac{\prod_{i=1}^m (x+i) \cdot \prod_{j=1}^n (y+j)}{\prod_{k=1}^{m+n} (x+y+k)} B(x, y)$

$$B(x, n) = \frac{(n-1)!}{\prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (x+i)}$$

$$B(m, n) = \frac{(m-1)!(n-1)!}{(m+n-1)!}$$

(7) 余元公式: $B(x, 1-x) = \frac{\pi}{\sin \pi x} \quad (x \notin \mathbb{N})$

变形:

(1) $u = \frac{t}{1-t} \Rightarrow B(x, y) = \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{t^{x-1}}{(1+t)^{x+y}} dt$

(2) (1) & $u = \frac{1}{t} \Rightarrow B(x, y) = \int_0^1 \frac{t^{x-1} + t^{y-1}}{(1+t)^{x+y}} dt$

(3) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^p x \cos^q x dx = \frac{1}{2} B\left(\frac{p+1}{2}, \frac{q+1}{2}\right)$

二、伽马积分

定义: $\Gamma(x) = \int_0^{+\infty} t^{x-1} e^{-t} dt \quad (x > 0)$

性质:

(1) 初值: $\Gamma(1) = 1$

(2) 初值: $\Gamma\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \sqrt{\pi}$

(3) 递推公式: $\Gamma(x+1) = x\Gamma(x)$

(4) 光滑

(5) 倍元公式: $\Gamma(x)\Gamma\left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2^{2x-1}} \Gamma(2x)$

(6) 余元公式: $\Gamma(x)\Gamma(1-x) = \frac{\pi}{\sin \pi x}$